TO: Joint Steering Committee for Development of RDA
FROM: Judith A. Kuhagen, JSC Secretary
SUBJECT: Proposed Revision of RDA Instructions for Government and Non-Government Corporate Bodies

The text below reflects the decisions made by the Joint Steering Committee during its November 2012 meeting and in subsequent email discussion. This text will be merged with reworded chapter 11 before it appears in the 2013 RDA Update of the RDA Toolkit.

Some diacritics do not display correctly in this document but will be correct in the RDA Toolkit.

6.31.1.4 **Compilations of Official Communications of More Than One Holder of an Office**

[1st paragraph: no change except for line a) below]

a) the authorized access point representing the office (see 11.2.2.18 or 11.2.2.26, as applicable)

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11.2.2.4 **Recording the Preferred Name**

[1st-2nd paragraphs unchanged]

For instructions on recording the names of subordinate and related bodies, see 11.2.2.13-11.2.2.29.

[4th-5th paragraphs deleted]

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11.2.2.5.4 **Conventional Name**

[instruction unchanged except for 2nd paragraph of 5th exception below]

If, however, the name is of a body to which the meeting is subordinate (e.g., the annual meeting of an association), apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14.6.

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11.2.2.11 **Number or Year of Convocation of a Conference, Etc.**

Omit from the name of a conference, congress, meeting, exhibition, fair, festival, etc., (including that of a conference, etc., treated as a subordinate body, see 11.2.2.14.6), indications of its number, or year or years of convocation, etc.

[remainder of instruction unchanged]

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11.2.2.13 **General Guidelines on Recording Names of Subordinate and Related Bodies**

[1st paragraph unchanged]

**EXAMPLE**

Canadian National Railways

Association of College and Research Libraries

BBC Symphony Orchestra

Bodleian Library

NWT Geographic Names Program

Provinciale Bibliotheek Centrale voor Noord-Brabant

Harvard Law School

Informit

Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas

Australia Post

[two exceptions deleted]

[last paragraph unchanged]

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11.2.2.14 **Subordinate and Related Bodies Recorded Subordinately**

Apply the instructions below to all subordinate or related bodies.

Record the name of a subordinate or related body as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the body to which it is subordinate or related if its name belongs to one or more of the types
listed in 11.2.2.14.1-11.2.2.14.6 or if it is a type of body listed in 11.2.2.14.7-11.2.2.14.18. Make it a direct or indirect subdivision applying the instructions given under 11.2.2.15. Omit from the subdivision the name or abbreviation of the name of the higher or related body in noun form unless the omission would result in a name that does not make sense.

EXAMPLE

Stanford University. Archives
*not* Stanford University. Stanford University Archives
**Name:** Stanford University Archives

British Broadcasting Corporation. Political Research Unit
*not* British Broadcasting Corporation. BBC Political Research Unit
**Name:** BBC Political Research Unit

Canada. Department of Consumer and Corporate Affairs
*not* Canada. Canada Department of Consumer and Corporate Affairs
**Name:** Canada Department of Consumer and Corporate Affairs

*but*

American Library Association. Activities Committee on New Directions for ALA
*not* American Library Association. Activities Committee on New Directions
**Name:** Activities Committee on New Directions for ALA

Canada. Corporations Canada
*not* Canada. Corporations
**Name:** Corporations Canada

*A major executive agency of Canada. The name of the higher body is retained because the omission would result in a name that does not make sense*

In case of doubt about whether the corporate body is subordinate or whether it falls within the scope of a specific instruction, record the name of the body directly.

EXAMPLE

Human Resources Center
**Name:** Human Resource Center

Governor's Fellowship Program (Ind.)
*not* Indiana. Governor's Fellowship Program
**Name:** Governor's Fellowship Program
Musées de l’État (Luxembourg)

not Luxembourg. Musées de l’État
Name: Musées de l’État

National Health Institute (N.Z.)
not New Zealand. National Health Institute
Name: National Health Institute

Research & Advisory Services
Name: Research & Advisory Services

National Portrait Gallery (Australia)
not Australia. National Portrait Gallery
Name: National Portrait Gallery

11.2.2.14.1 Body Whose Name Implies It Is Part of Another

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a name containing a term that by definition implies that the body is part of another (e.g., Department, Division, Section, Branch).

EXAMPLE

Bangalore University. Department of Botany
Name: Department of Botany

British Broadcasting Corporation. Finance Division
Name: Finance Division

Oregon. Bridge Engineering Section
Name: Bridge Engineering Section

Hamburg (Germany). Abteilung Landwirtschaft und Gartenbau
Name: Abteilung Landwirtschaft und Gartenbau

Koninklijk Instituut voor de Tropen. Afdeling Anthropologie
Name: Afdeling Anthropologie

Costa Rica. Departamento de Medicina Preventiva
Name: Departamento de Medicina Preventiva

Società italiana di psicologia. Divisione di psicologia clinica
Name: Divisione di psicologia clinica

Zhongguo yì qì yì biao xue hui. Jing mì jì xìe fèn huì
Name: Zhongguo yì qì yì biao xue hui jìng mì jì xìe fèn huì

Kent (England). Land Use and Transport Policy Unit
Name: Land Use and Transport Policy Unit
11.2.2.14.2 Body Whose Name Implies Administrative Subordination

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a name containing a term that normally implies administrative subordination (e.g., *Committee, Commission*), provided that the name of the higher body is required for the identification of the subordinate body.

**EXAMPLE**

Vienna (Austria). Statistisches Amt  
**Name:** Statistisches Amt

Côte d’Ivoire. Agence d’études et de promotion de l’emploi  
**Name:** Agence d’études et de promotion de l’emploi

Fundación Terram. Dirección de Estudios  
**Name:** Dirección de Estudios

Institut sénégalais de recherches agricoles. Bureau d’analyses macro-économiques  
**Name:** Bureau d’analyses macro-économiques

**Name:** Marine Chemistry Working Group

International Dairy Congress (22nd : 1986 : The Hague, Netherlands). Organizing Committee  
**Name:** Organizing Committee

Valencia (Spain). Servicio de Investigación Arqueológica Municipal  
**Name:** Servicio de Investigación Arqueológica Municipal

National Audubon Society. Advisory Panel on the Spotted Owl  
**Name:** Advisory Panel on the Spotted Owl

Japan. Kishōchō  
**Name:** Kishōchō

Canada. Royal Commission on Banking and Finance  
**Name:** Royal Commission on Banking and Finance

Minas Gerais (Brazil). Secretaria de Indústria, Comércio e Turismo  
**Name:** Secretaria de Indústria, Comércio e Turismo
**but**

ACS Office of Statistical Services  
**Name:** ACS Office of Statistical Services

U.S. Census Bureau  
**Name:** U.S. Census Bureau

Royal Commission on Education in Ontario  
**Name:** Royal Commission on Education in Ontario

Honolulu Committee on Aging  
**Name:** Honolulu Committee on Aging

National Commission on United Methodist Higher Education  
**Name:** National Commission on United Methodist Higher Education

UW-Madison Campus Planning Committee  
**Name:** UW-Madison Campus Planning Committee

**11.2.2.14.3 Body Whose Name Is General in Nature or Merely Indicates a Geographic, Chronological, or Numbered or Lettered Subdivision of a Parent Body**

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a name that is general in nature (e.g., contains neither distinctive proper nouns or adjectives, nor subject words) or that does no more than indicate a geographic, chronological, or numbered or lettered subdivision of a parent body.

**EXAMPLE**

American Dental Association. Research Institute  
**Name:** Research Institute

Niger. Commissariat général au développement. Centre de documentation  
**Name:** Centre de documentation

Jean and Alexander Heard Library. Friends of the Library  
**Name:** Friends of the Library

United States. National Labor Relations Board. Library  
**Name:** Library

Malaysia. Customs and Excise Department. Sabah Region  
**Name:** Sabah Region
Canadian Jewish Congress. Central Region
**Name:** Central Region

Dartmouth College. Class of 1957
**Name:** Class of 1957

Knights of Labor. District Assembly No. 3
**Name:** District Assembly No. 3

### 11.2.2.14.4

**Body Whose Name Does Not Convey the Idea of a Corporate Body and Does Not Contain the Name of the Higher Body**

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a name that does not convey the idea of a corporate body and does not contain the name of the higher body.

**EXAMPLE**

- British Library. Science, Technology, and Business
  **Name:** Science, Technology, and Business

- CBS Inc. Economics and Research
  **Name:** Economics and Research

- Canada. Citizenship and Immigration Canada. Human Resources
  **Name:** Human Resources

  **Name:** Research & Analysis

*but*

- BC Fisheries
  **not** British Columbia. BC Fisheries
  **Name:** BC Fisheries

- California Records & Information Management
  **not** California. Records & Information Management
  **not** California. Department of General Services. Records & Information Management
  **Name:** California Records & Information Management

### 11.2.2.14.5

**University Faculty, School, College, Institute, Laboratory, Etc., Whose Name Simply Indicates a Particular Field of Study**

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to the name of a university faculty, school, college, institute, laboratory, etc., whose name simply indicates a particular field of study.
EXAMPLE

École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne. Laboratoire d’experimentation architecturale
Name: Laboratoire d’experimentation architecturale

Københavns universitet. Ægyptologisk institut
Name: Ægyptologisk institut

Princeton University. Bureau of Urban Research
Name: Bureau of Urban Research

St. Patrick’s College (Dublin, Ireland). Educational Research Centre
Name: Educational Research Centre

Syracuse University. College of Medicine
Name: College of Medicine

Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León. Facultad de Ciencias Forestales
Name: Facultad de Ciencias Forestales

but

Australian Centre for Child Protection
not University of South Australia. Australian Centre for Child Protection
Name: Australian Centre for Child Protection

Harvard Law School
not Harvard University. Harvard Law School
not Harvard University. Law School
Name: Harvard Law School

John F. Kennedy School of Government
not Harvard University. John F. Kennedy School of Government
Name: John F. Kennedy School of Government

McGill Institute for the Study of Canada
not McGill University. Institute for the Study of Canada
not McGill University. McGill Institute for the Study of Canada
Name: McGill Institute for the Study of Canada

11.2.2.14.6 Non-Governmental Body Whose Name Includes the Entire Name of the Higher or Related Body
Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a name of a non-governmental body whose name includes the entire name of the higher or related body.

Distinguish cases in which the subordinate body's name includes the names of higher bodies from cases in which the names of higher bodies appear only in association with the subordinate body's name.

EXAMPLE

American Legion. Auxiliary  
**Name:** American Legion Auxiliary

Auburn University. Agricultural Experiment Station  
**Name:** Agricultural Experiment Station of Auburn University

Dunedin Botanic Garden. Friends  
**Name:** Friends of the Dunedin Botanic Garden

International Whaling Commission. Annual Meeting  
**Name:** Annual Meeting of the International Whaling Commission

United Methodist Church (U.S.). General Conference  
**Name:** General Conference of the United Methodist Church

Brock University. Philosophical Society  
**Name:** Brock University Philosophical Society

University of Vermont. Choral Union  
**Name:** University of Vermont Choral Union

St. John’s College (University of Oxford). Library  
**Name:** St. John’s College Library

*but*

BBC Symphony Orchestra  
**not** British Broadcasting Corporation. Symphony Orchestra  
**Name:** BBC Symphony Orchestra

Friends of the Corcoran  
**not** Corcoran Gallery of Art. Friends  
**Name:** Friends of the Corcoran

Utah Museum of Fine Arts  
**not** University of Utah. Museum of Fine Arts  
**Name:** Utah Museum of Fine Arts

CU-Boulder Alumni Association  
**not** University of Colorado, Boulder. Alumni Association
**Name:** CU-Boulder Alumni Association

### 11.2.2.14.7 Ministry or Similar Major Executive Agency

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a government body that is a ministry or similar major executive agency (i.e., one that has no other agency above it) as defined by official publications of the government in question.

**EXAMPLE**

- Vanuatu. Ministry of Internal Affairs and Social Services
- Madagascar. Ministère de la jeunesse et des sports
- Japan. Kankyōshō
- Brunei. Kementerian Perindustrian dan Sumber-Sumber Utama
- United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration

### 11.2.2.14.8 Government Official or a Religious Official

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a government official (see also 11.2.2.18) or a religious official (see also 11.2.2.26).

### 11.2.2.14.9 Legislative Body

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a legislative body (see also 11.2.2.19).

### 11.2.2.14.10 Constitutional Convention

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a constitutional convention (see also 11.2.2.20).

### 11.2.2.14.11 Court

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a court (see also 11.2.2.21).

### 11.2.2.14.12 Principal Service of the Armed Forces of a Government
Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a principal service of the armed forces of a government (see also 11.2.2.22).

11.2.2.14.13 Embassy, Consulate, Etc.

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to an embassy, consulate, etc. (see also 11.2.2.23).

11.2.2.14.14 Delegation to an International or Intergovernmental Body

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a delegation to an international or intergovernmental body (see also 11.2.2.24).

11.2.2.14.15 Council, Etc., of a Single Religious Body

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a council, etc., of a single religious body (see also 11.2.2.25).

11.2.2.14.16 Religious Province, Diocese, Synod, Etc.

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a religious province, diocese, synod, etc. (see also 11.2.2.27).

11.2.2.14.17 Central Administrative Organ of the Catholic Church

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a central administrative organ of the Catholic Church (see also 11.2.2.28).

11.2.2.14.18 Papal Diplomatic Mission, Etc.

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.14 to a papal diplomatic mission, etc. (see also 11.2.2.29).

11.2.2.15 Direct or Indirect Subdivision

Unless instructed otherwise under 11.2.2.16-11.2.2.29, record the name of a body belonging to one or more of the types listed under 11.2.2.14 as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the lowest organizational unit in the hierarchy that is recorded directly under its own name. Omit intervening units in the hierarchy, unless the name of the subordinate or related body has been, or is likely to be, used by another body recorded as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the same higher or related body. In that
case, interpose the name of the lowest unit in the hierarchy that will distinguish between the bodies.

EXAMPLE

Public Library Association. Audiovisual Committee
**Hierarchy:** American Library Association - Public Library Association - Audiovisual Committee

France. Commission centrale des marchés
**Hierarchy:** France - Ministère de l’économie et des finances - Commission centrale des marchés

University of Texas at Austin. Petroleum Extension Service
**Hierarchy:** University of Texas at Austin - Division of Continuing Education - Petroleum Extension Service

El Salvador. Servicio de Parques Nacionales y Vida Silvestre
**Hierarchy:** El Salvador - Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería - Dirección General de Recursos Naturales Renovables - Servicio de Parques Nacionales y Vida Silvestre

**but**

American Library Association. Reference and Adult Services Division. History Section. Bibliography and Indexes Committee
**Hierarchy:** American Library Association - Reference and Adult Services Division - History Section - Bibliography and Indexes Committee

*Intervening units are not omitted because the name seems likely to be used by another body in the organization*

California. Department of Corrections. Research Division
**Hierarchy:** California - Health and Welfare Agency - Department of Corrections - Research Division

*Other California departments have units called Research Division*

France. Ministère de la jeunesse, des sports et des loisirs. Division des études et de la statistique
**Hierarchy:** France - Ministère de la jeunesse, des sports et des loisirs - Direction de l’administration - Division des études et de la statistique

[2nd paragraph unchanged]
11.2.2.18  Government Officials

Apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.18.1-11.2.2.18.5 to officials of political jurisdictions and of international intergovernmental organizations.

11.2.2.18.1  Heads of State, Heads of Government, Etc.

Record the title of a sovereign, president, other head of state, governor, head of government, or chief executive acting in an official capacity (see 6.31.1) as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the jurisdiction. Record the title in the language preferred by the agency creating the data (unless there is no equivalent term in that language).

**EXAMPLE**

Indonesia. President  
*not* Indonesia. Presiden

Chiapas (Mexico). Governor  
*not* Chiapas (Mexico). Gobernador

Swaziland. Prime Minister

Managua (Nicaragua). Mayor  
*not* Managua (Nicaragua). Alcalde

King County (Wash.). Executive

Japan. Prime Minister  
*not* Japan. Naikaku Sōri Daijin

Thailand. Prime Minister  
*not* Thailand. Nāyok Ratthamontrī

If the official being identified is a specific incumbent of the office, add, in parentheses, the inclusive years of the reign or incumbency and the name of the person in a brief form and in the language of the preferred name for that person. Separate the years of the reign or incumbency from the name of the person using a space, colon, space.

**EXAMPLE**


Iran. Shah (1941–1979 : Mohammed Reza Pahlavi)


Papal States. Sovereign (1800–1823 : Pius VII)


Germany. Chancellor (2005– : Merkel)

Israel. Prime Minister (1999–2001 : Barak)

New Zealand. Prime Minister (2008– : Key)

Seattle (Wash.). Mayor (1978–1990 : Royer)

If the title varies with the gender of the incumbent, use a general term (e.g., Sovereign rather than King or Queen).

EXAMPLE

Scotland. Sovereign (1649–1685 : Charles II)

Scotland. Sovereign (1542–1567 : Mary)

Spain. Sovereign (1833–1868 : Isabella II)

Spain. Sovereign (1975– : Juan Carlos I)

Spain. Sovereign (1479–1504 : Ferdinand V and Isabella I)

If there are two or more nonconsecutive periods of incumbency, create separate access points.

EXAMPLE

United States. President (1885–1889 : Cleveland)

United States. President (1893–1897 : Cleveland)

Canada. Prime Minister (1867–1873 : Macdonald)

Canada. Prime Minister (1878–1891 : Macdonald)
Record the relationships between the office and the person applying the instructions in chapters 30 and 32.

11.2.2.18.2  Ruling Executive Bodies

Record the name of a ruling executive body (e.g., a military junta) (see 6.31.1) as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the jurisdiction. Record the title in the official language of the jurisdiction.

EXAMPLE

Argentina. Junta Militar
Somalia. Golaha Sare ee Kacaanka
Thailand. Khana Patiwat
Ghana. Armed Forces Revolutionary Council

If there is more than one official language in the jurisdiction, apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.5.2.

If necessary for identification, add, in parentheses, the inclusive years of the ruling executive body.

EXAMPLE

Chile. Junta de Gobierno (1813)
Chile. Junta de Gobierno (1973-1990)

11.2.2.18.3  Heads of International Intergovernmental Bodies

Record the title of a head of an international intergovernmental organization acting in an official capacity as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the organization. Record the title of the official in the language of the preferred name for the organization.

EXAMPLE

Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración. Secretaría General
European Commission. President

If the official being identified is a specific incumbent of the office, add, in parentheses, the inclusive years of the incumbency and the name of
the person in a brief form and in the language of the preferred name for that person. Separate the years of the incumbency from the name of the person using a space, colon, space.

EXAMPLE


European Commission. President (2004– : Barroso)

Record the relationships between the office and the person applying the instructions in chapters 30 and 32.

11.2.2.18.4 Governors of Dependent or Occupied Territories

Record the title of a governor of a dependent territory (e.g., a colony, protectorate) or of an occupied territory (see 11.17.1.5) acting in an official capacity as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the colony, territory, etc. Record the title of the governor in the language of the governing power.

EXAMPLE

Hong Kong. Governor

French Polynesia. Gouverneur

Macau. Governador

Bechuanaland Protectorate. Prime Minister

France (Territory under German occupation, 1940–1944). Militärbefehlshaber in Frankreich

Norway (Territory under German occupation, 1940–1945). Reichskommissar für die Besetzten Norwegischen Gebiete


Michigan (British military government, 1812–1813). Governor

If there is more than one official language in the jurisdiction of the governing power, apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.5.2.

If the official being identified is a specific incumbent of the office, add, in parentheses, the inclusive years of the incumbency and the name of the person in a brief form and in the language of the preferred name
for that person. Separate the years of the incumbency from the name of the person using a space, colon, space.

EXAMPLE


11.2.2.18.5 Other Officials

For any official not covered under 11.2.2.18.1-11.2.2.18.4, use the preferred name for the ministry or agency that the official represents.

EXAMPLE

Northern Ireland. Audit Office
   not Northern Ireland. Comptroller and Auditor General

   not United States. Surgeon General (Public Health Service)

For an official who is not part of a ministry, etc., or who is part of a ministry, etc., that is identified only by the title of the official, record the title of the official as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the jurisdiction.

EXAMPLE

Scotland. Queen's and Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer

North Carolina. State Geologist

Alberta. Superintendent of Insurance

Northern Ireland. Commissioner for Complaints

Australia. Director of National Parks

South Africa. Minister of Public Health

Bahamas. Minister of Transport

11.2.2.19 Legislative Bodies

Record the names of legislative bodies as instructed under 11.2.2.19.1-11.2.2.19.3, as applicable.
11.2.2.19.1 Legislaturess

Record the name of a legislature as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the jurisdiction for which it legislates.

EXAMPLE

Iceland. Alþingi

Idaho. Legislature

If a legislature has more than one chamber, create a separate access point for each, recording the name of the chamber as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the legislature.

EXAMPLE


Lesotho. Parliament. Senate

Switzerland. Bundesversammlung. Nationalrat

Switzerland. Bundesversammlung. Ständerat

Record as a variant name the name of the chamber in the form of a direct subdivision of the authorized access point representing the jurisdiction (see 11.2.3.7).

11.2.2.19.2 Legislative Committees and Subordinate Units

Record the name of a committee or other subordinate unit as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the legislature or of a particular chamber, as appropriate.

EXAMPLE

Australia. Parliament. Joint Committee on Foreign Affairs and Defence

Australia. Parliament. Sub-committee on Industrial Support for Defence Needs and Allied Matters

not Australia. Parliament. Joint Committee on Foreign Affairs and Defence. Sub-committee on Industrial Support for Defence Needs and Allied Matters

Australia. Parliament. House of Representatives. Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs
Australia. Parliament. Senate. Legal and Constitutional References Committee

**Exception**

Record the name of a legislative subcommittee of the United States Congress as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the committee to which it is subordinate.

**EXAMPLE**

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on African Affairs

*not* United States. Congress. Senate. Subcommittee on African Affairs

11.2.2.19.3 **Successive Legislatures**

If successive legislatures are numbered consecutively, add, in parentheses, the ordinal numeral and the inclusive years for the particular legislature or one of its chambers. Separate the ordinal number from the inclusive years using a space, colon, space.

**EXAMPLE**


If, in such a case, numbered sessions are involved, add the session and its number and the inclusive years of the session to the number of the legislature. Separate the ordinal number from the session number using a comma, and separate the session number from its inclusive years using a space, colon, space.

**EXAMPLE**

United States. Congress (107th, 1st session : 2001)

United States. Congress (107th, 1st session : 2001). Senate

11.2.2.20 **Constitutional Conventions**

Record the name of a constitutional convention as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the government that convened it. Add the inclusive years in which it was held, in parentheses.

**EXAMPLE**
Germany. Nationalversammlung (1919–1920)
Portugal. Assembleia Constituinte (1975)

If there is variation in the forms of name of constitutional conventions convened by a jurisdiction using English as an official language, record Constitutional Convention as the subdivision for each of the conventions.

EXAMPLE

New Hampshire. Constitutional Convention (1781–1783)
not New Hampshire. Convention for Framing a New Constitution or Form of Government (1781–1783)

New Hampshire. Constitutional Convention (1902)


If English is not an official language of the jurisdiction, apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.5.2.

11.2.2.21 Courts

Record the names of courts as instructed under 11.2.2.21.1 (civil and criminal courts) or 11.2.2.21.2 (ad hoc military courts) as applicable.

11.2.2.21.1 Civil and Criminal Courts

Record the name of a civil or criminal court as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the jurisdiction whose authority it exercises.

EXAMPLE

Vermont. Court of Chancery
Brazil. Supremo Tribunal de Justiça

Omit the name (or abbreviation of the name) of the place in which the court sits or the area which it serves. If the name of the place or the area served is required to distinguish a court from others of the same name, add it, in parentheses, in a conventionalized form.

EXAMPLE
Canada. Supreme Court
**Name:** Supreme Court of Canada

France. Cour d'appel (Grenoble)
**Name:** Cour d'appel de Grenoble

France. Cour d'appel (Lyon)
**Name:** Cour d'appel de Lyon

India. High Court (Himachal Pradesh, India)
**Name:** High Court of Himachal Pradesh

India. High Court (Karnataka, India)
**Name:** High Court of Karnataka

Italy. Corte di appello (Rome)
**Name:** Corte di appello di Roma

Italy. Corte di appello (Trieste)
**Name:** Corte di appello di Trieste

United States. Court of Appeals (2nd Circuit)
**Name:** United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

United States. Court of Appeals (District of Columbia Circuit)
**Name:** United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

United States. District Court (Delaware)
**Name:** United States District Court for the District of Delaware

United States. District Court (Illinois : Northern District : Eastern Division)
**Name:** United States District Court for the Eastern Division of the Northern District of Illinois

California. Municipal Court (Los Angeles Judicial District)
**Name:** Municipal Court, Los Angeles Judicial District

California. Superior Court (San Bernardino County)
**Name:** Superior Court of the State of California in and for San Bernardino County

**11.2.2.21.2 Ad Hoc Military Courts**

Record the name of an ad hoc military court (e.g., court-martial, court of inquiry) as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the particular military service (see 11.2.2.22). Add, in parentheses,
the surname of the defendant and the year of the trial. Separate the surname of the defendant from the year of the trial using a space, colon, space.

EXAMPLE

Massachusetts. Militia. Court-martial (Watson : 1810)

United States. Army. Court of Inquiry (Reno : 1879)

11.2.2.22 Armed Forces

Record the names of armed forces as instructed under 11.2.2.22.1 (armed forces at the national level) or 11.2.2.22.2 (armed forces below the national level) as applicable.

11.2.2.22.1 Armed Forces at the National Level

Record the name of a principal service of the armed forces of a national government as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the government. Omit the name (or abbreviation of the name) of the government in noun form unless the omission would result in objectionable distortion.

EXAMPLE

Australia. Royal Australian Air Force

Canada. Canadian Armed Forces

United States. Marine Corps

Argentina. Ejército

Romania. Marina

Record the name of a component branch, command district, or military unit, large or small, as a direct subdivision of the authorized access point representing the principal service of which it is a part.

EXAMPLE

Canada. Canadian Armed Forces. Snowbirds

Canada. Canadian Army. Nova Scotia Highland Brigade

Canada. Royal Canadian Navy. Sick Berth and Medical Assistant Branch
Canada. Royal Canadian Air Force. Women's Division

Russia (Federation). Russkaiæ Armiiæ. Gvardeïskaiæ raketnaiæ Glukhovskaiæ diviziæ

United States. Army. Corps of Engineers

United States. Army. District of Kanawha

United States. Army. Special Forces

If the component branch, etc., is identified by a number, follow the style of numbering found in the name (spelled out, roman numerals, or arabic numerals) and place the numbering after the name, preceded by a comma.

EXAMPLE

United States. Army. Infantry Division, 27th

United States. Navy. Fleet, 6th

United States. Army Air Forces. Air Force, First

United States. Marine Corps. Amphibious Corps, V

United States. Army. Engineer Combat Battalion, 1st

United States. Army. Volunteer Cavalry, 1st

United States. Navy. Torpedo Squadron, 35

Confederate States of America. Army. Tennessee Infantry Regiment, 41st

Canada. Canadian Army. French-Canadian Battalion, 22nd

France. Armée. Régiment de dragons, 26e

Germany. Heer. Panzerdivision, 11

Germany. Heer. Armeekorps, XIII

Germany. Luftwaffe. Fallschirmjägerdivision, 9

Germany. Kriegsmarine. Unterseebootsflottille, 7

Soviet Union. Raboche-Krestiænskaïæ Krasnaiæ Armiiæ. Vozdushnaiæ armiiæ, 5
If the name of such a component branch, etc., begins with the name, or an indication of the name, of the principal service, record it as a direct subdivision of the authorized access point representing the government.

EXAMPLE

United States. Army Broadcasting Service
**Name:** Army Broadcasting Service

United States. Naval Air Ferry Service
**Name:** Naval Air Ferry Service

Australia. Australian Army Psychology Corps
**Name:** Australian Army Psychology Corps

If the name of such a component branch, etc., contains, but does not begin with, the name or an indication of the name of the principal service, record it as a direct subdivision of the authorized access point representing the service and omit the name or indication of the name unless objectionable distortion would result.

EXAMPLE

South Africa. Army. Service Corps
*not* South Africa. Army. Army Service Corps
*not* South Africa. Army. South African Army Service Corps
**Name:** South African Army Service Corps

*but*

Canada. Canadian Army. Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps
*not* Canada. Canadian Army. Medical Corps
**Name:** Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps

11.2.22.2 **Armed Forces below the National Level**

Record the name of an armed force of a government below the national level as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the government, followed by the name of the force.

EXAMPLE

New York (State). Militia

New York (State). National Guard
Record the name of a component branch of an armed force of a
government below the national level as a subdivision of the authorized
access point representing the force applying the instructions given
under 11.2.2.22.1.

EXAMPLE

New York (State). Militia. Regiment, 71st
Name: 71st Regiment, N.Y.S.M.

Arkansas. National Guard. Coast Artillery, 206th

Record the name of a component branch, etc., of a force below the
national level that has been absorbed into the national military forces
as a component branch of the national force (see 11.2.2.22.1).

EXAMPLE

United States. Army. New York Volunteers, 122nd

United States. Army. Regiment, California U.S. Volunteer Infantry,
1st

11.2.2.23 Embassies, Consulates, Etc.

Record the name of an embassy, consulate, legation, or other
continuing office representing one country in another as a subdivision
of the authorized access point representing the country represented.
Record the name in the language of the country represented (see
11.2.2.5.2). Omit from the subdivision the name of the country
represented.

For an embassy or legation, add the name of the country to which it is
accredited, in parentheses.

EXAMPLE

Canada. Embassy (Belgium)

Germany. Gesandtschaft (Chile)

India. High Commission (Trinidad and Tobago)

Serbia. Poslanstvo (Romania)

United States. Legation (Sweden)

For a consulate or other local office, add the name of the city in which
it is located before the name of the country to which it is accredited.
Separate the name of the city from the name of the country using a comma.

EXAMPLE

France. Consulat (Buenos Aires, Argentina)

Japan. Sōryōjikan (Portland, Or.)

Netherlands. Consulaat-Generaal (Cape Town, South Africa)

United States. Consulate (Port Louis, Mauritius)

11.2.2.24 Delegations to International and Intergovernmental Bodies

Record the name of a delegation, commission, etc., representing a country in an international or intergovernmental body, conference, undertaking, etc., as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the country represented. Record the subdivision in the language (see 11.2.2.5.2) of the country represented. Omit from the subdivision the name or abbreviation of the name of the government in noun form unless such an omission would result in objectionable distortion. If the name of the delegation, etc., is uncertain, record Delegation [Mission, etc.] (or equivalent terms in the language of the country represented). If considered necessary to distinguish the delegation, etc., from others of the same name, add, in parentheses, the name of the international or intergovernmental body, conference, undertaking, etc., to which the delegation, etc., is accredited, in the form and language of the preferred name for that body.

EXAMPLE

Mexico. Delegación (Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Peace (1936 : Buenos Aires, Argentina))

India. Delegation (International Labour Conference)

United States. Delegation (International Monetary Conference (1892 : Brussels, Belgium))

United States. Mission to the United Nations

If it is uncertain that a delegation represents the government of a country, record it under its own name.

EXAMPLE

Delegation of the Parliament of Zimbabwe to Botswana, Namibia, and Zambia
11.2.2.25 **Councils, Etc., of a Single Religious Body**

Record the name of a council, etc., of the clergy and/or membership (international, national, regional, provincial, state, or local) of a single religious body as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the religious body.

**EXAMPLE**

Catholic Church. Antilles Episcopal Conference

Catholic Church. Bishops’ Conference of Bangladesh

Catholic Church. International Council for Catechesis

Central Conference of American Rabbis. Social Justice Commission

Mennonite Church. Lancaster Conference

United Methodist Church (U.S.). Northern Illinois Conference

If the name of a council, etc., of a religious body is given in more than one language, use the language form presented first in the first resource received. Record other language forms of the name as variant names (see 11.2.3.6).

**EXAMPLE**

Catholic Church. Canadian Conference of Catholic Bishops

*not* Catholic Church. Conférence des évêques catholiques du Canada

*Form of name presented first in first resource received:* Catholic Church. Canadian Conference of Catholic Bishops. *Form presented second in same resource:* Conférence des évêques catholiques du Canada

Catholic Church. Plenary Council of Baltimore

*not* Catholic Church. Concilium Plenarium Baltimoresensis

*Form of name presented in resource received first:* Third Plenary Council of Baltimore. *Form presented in resource received later:* Concilii Plenarii Baltimoresensis Tertii

Catholic Church. Concilium Plenarium Americae Latinae

*not* Catholic Church. Concilio Plenario de la América Latina

*not* Catholic Church. Concilio Plenario de América Latina

*not* Catholic Church. Concílio Plenário da América Latina

*not* Catholic Church. Concilio Plenario dell’America Latina
Form of name presented in first resource received: Concilium Plenarium Americae Latinae. Forms presented in resources received later: Concilio Plenario de la América Latina; Concilio Plenario de América Latina; Concílio Plenário da América Latina; Concilio Plenario dell'America Latina

If a council, etc., is subordinate to a particular district of the religious body, record it as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing that district (see 11.2.2.27). If the name appears in more than one language, record the name in the official language of the district.

EXAMPLE

Catholic Church. Province of Baltimore. Provincial Council

Church of England. Diocese of Exeter. Synod

Catholic Church. Province of Mexico City. Concilio Provincial

If there is more than one official language in the jurisdiction, apply the instructions given under 11.2.2.5.2.

11.2.2.26 Religious Officials

Record the names of religious officials as instructed under 11.2.26.1 (bishops, rabbis, mullahs, patriarchs, etc.) or 11.2.2.26.2 (popes) as applicable.

11.2.2.26.1 Bishops, Rabbis, Mullahs, Patriarchs, Etc.

Record the title of a religious official (e.g., bishop, abbot, rabbi, moderator, mullah, patriarch) acting in an official capacity (see 6.31.1) as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the religious jurisdiction (see 11.2.2.27).

EXAMPLE

Church of England. Diocese of Winchester. Bishop

Franciscans. Minister General

United Hebrew Congregations of the Commonwealth. Chief Rabbi

United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. General Assembly. Moderator
If the official being identified is a specific incumbent of the office, add, in parentheses, the inclusive years of incumbency and the name of the person in a brief form and in the language of the preferred name for that person. Separate the years of the incumbency from the name of the person using a space, colon, space.

**EXAMPLE**


Dominicans. Master General (1756–1777 : Boxadors)

Catholic Church. Diocese of Winchester. Bishop (1282–1304 : John, of Pontoise)

Record the relationships between the office and the person applying the instructions in chapters 30 and 32.

### 11.2.2.26.2 Popes

Record the title of a pope acting in an official capacity (see 6.31.1) as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the Catholic Church. Record the title of the office in the language preferred by the agency creating the data.

**EXAMPLE**

Catholic Church. Pope

If the official being identified is a specific incumbent of the office, add, in parentheses, the inclusive years of the reign, and the pontifical name recorded in the form prescribed under 9.2.2.18. Separate the years of the incumbency from the pontifical name using a space, colon, space.

**EXAMPLE**

Catholic Church. Pope (1878–1903 : Leo XIII)


Record the relationships between the office and the person applying the instructions in chapters 30 and 32.

11.2.2.27 Religious Provinces, Dioceses, Synods, Etc.

Record the name of a province, diocese, synod, or other subordinate unit of a religious body having jurisdiction over a geographic area as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the religious body.

EXAMPLE

Church of England. Diocese of Ely

Lutheran Church in America. Florida Synod

Evangelische Kirche der Altpreußischen Union. Kirchenprovinz Sachsen

Church of England. Archdeaconry of Surrey

Nederlandse Hervormde Kerk. Classis Rotterdam

Episcopal Church. Diocese of Central New York

Russkaià pravoslavnaia tserkov’. Moskovskaià patriarkhiia

Svenska kyrkan. Göteborgs stift

Church in Wales. Deanery of Kidwelly

Exceptions

Record the name of a Catholic patriarchate, diocese, province, etc., as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the Catholic Church. Record the name in the language preferred by the agency creating the data.

EXAMPLE

Catholic Church. Archdiocese of Santo Domingo

Catholic Church. Diocese of Würzburg

Catholic Church. Deanery of Legnica

Catholic Church. Patriarchate of Cilicia

Catholic Church. Province of Nicaragua
Catholic Church. Ukrainian Catholic Archeparchy of Philadelphia

Catholic Church. Vicariate Apostolic of Chaco Paraguayo

Do not apply this instruction to an ecclesiastical principality (often called *Bistum*) of the Holy Roman Empire bearing the same name as a Catholic diocese and ruled by the same bishop.

**EXAMPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of ecclesiastical principality:</th>
<th>Würzburg. <strong>Also called:</strong> Bistum Würzburg; Hochstift Würzburg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of ecclesiastical principality:</th>
<th>Erzstift Bremen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**11.2.2.28 Central Administrative Organs of the Catholic Church (Roman Curia)**

Record the name of a congregation, tribunal, or other central administrative organ (i.e., one that is part of the Roman Curia) of the Catholic Church as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the Catholic Church. Record the Latin form of the name of the congregation, etc. Omit any form of the word *sacer* when it is the first word of the name.

**EXAMPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Catholic Church. Congregatio Sacrorum Rituum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Catholic Church. Congregatio de Propaganda Fide</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Catholic Church. Signatura Gratiae</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Catholic Church. Rota Romana</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**not** Catholic Church. Sacra Rota Romana

**not** Catholic Church. Sac. Rota Romana

**11.2.2.29 Papal Diplomatic Missions**

Record the name of a diplomatic mission from the pope to a secular power as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the Catholic Church. Record the name in the form *Apostolic Nunciature* or *Apostolic Internunciature*, as appropriate. Add the name of the government to which the mission is accredited, in parentheses.
EXAMPLE

Catholic Church. Apostolic Internunciature (China)
Catholic Church. Apostolic Nunciature (Ethiopia)
Catholic Church. Apostolic Nunciature (Flanders, Belgium)

Record the name of a nondiplomatic apostolic delegation as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the Catholic Church. Record the name in the form Apostolic Delegation. Add the name of the country, region, or other location in which the delegation functions, in parentheses.

EXAMPLE

Catholic Church. Apostolic Delegation (Malta)
Catholic Church. Apostolic Delegation (Loreto, Italy)
Catholic Church. Apostolic Delegation (West Africa)

Record the name of an emissary of the pope acting in an official capacity (other than a nuncio, internuncio, or apostolic delegate) as a subdivision of the authorized access point representing the Catholic Church. Record the title of the emissary (in the language preferred by the agency creating the data if there is an equivalent term in that language; otherwise in Latin). Add the name of the country, region, or other location in which the emissary functions, in parentheses.

EXAMPLE

Catholic Church. Legate (France)

If the country, region, or other location in which the emissary functions cannot be ascertained, add the name of the emissary in brief form.

EXAMPLE

Catholic Church. Commissary Apostolic (Robertus Castellensis)